

## THIRSTY TIMES

Chelmsford & mid-Essex Branch of CAMRA



EAST ANGLIAN CAMRA PUB OF THE YEAR 2014

# THE VICTORIA INN COLCHESTER

Issue 12 Winter 2014

## The Square and Compasses







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## COLCHESTER PUB WINS ANOTHER CAMRA AWARD

If someone were to ask you what is the best pub in East Anglia what would you answer?

I'm saying this as The Victoria Inn in Colchester has been given this CAMRA accolade for 2014. By the time you read this the pub may have been judged as being the best pub in the eastern quarter of the UK. Whether this happens or not this is a remarkable pub and a "must visit" if you ever pass close to Colchester. Located a short walk from the busy town centre and even closer to the station, in North Station Road, you will find this 3 storey Grade II listed building, dating from the 17th century but with a Victorian frontage.

5 years ago the pub was closed and the building was facing what seemed the inevitable demise of so many buildings in a similar position. Luckily for the beer-drinking, and pub-going, population of Colchester and the rest of Essex enter Sheena and Andy, both originally from Yorkshire. They bought the unloved pub in September 2010, their key reason for going for The Victoria rather than so many other closed pubs available was that it was completely free of tie and they were in control of their own destiny. The pub had no real history of selling decent beer. Although their initial budget was small, all spare income was, and is still, directed back into improving the pub. Both Andy & Sheena have backgrounds in the trade and have a lot of experience and positive views on how to run a pub.

The key component of their strategy is focusing on good beer. Apart from the odd pickled egg they do not sell food. They are surrounded by a plethora of fast food outlets and there are a huge number of quality restaurants nearby, so why compete. The raison d'être here is quality

beer, over 100 different ales have been served in the last year. Oh, and cider too, with up to 9 usually available.

When they first opened they decided to start with just a single handpull. As trade and their reputation for good beer built up they increased this and now have five. They are also proud to feature a keg Craft beer on draught which can be sourced from any of the increasing number of breweries now available. Beers usually come direct, fresh from breweries rather than agencies and come from all over the country through good brewery relations. In an interesting experiment recently customers were encouraged to compare draught and keg versions of the same beer (with prices equalised). There is also a good selection of bottled beers from breweries large and small around the globe.

The pub has 3 distinct areas, a quiet area with sofas, a traditional pub area with low tables and a real fire in winter and a lively rear bar with high tables and stools, but all are connected around a central bar. Outside is a sheltered courtyard with seating leading to an open "barn" with comfy conservatory style seating. There is live music on Sundays from 5.30pm, usually folky/blues/acoustic based and often featuring touring artists.

Upstairs is a function room and the pub is the home of the Colchester Cheese Appreciation Society, The Victoria Wine Club and the Mile End Coffee Club. A beer festival in the summer features 30 award-winning beers.

Yes, folks, it's a "proper pub" and it's on our doorstep. Go and have a beer.

## **PUB NEWS**

The usual mixture of good and bad news leave you to judge!

Greene King have acquired Spirit Group's 1,227 pubs bringing their total estate to around 3,127. There were, I believe, 6 Spirit pubs in our area, trading under 4 different "brands" - Globe, Chelmsford (John Barras), Grange, Boreham & Horse & Groom, Writtle (Chef & Brewer), Queen B, Chelmsford (Flaming Grill), **Great Baddow Barn** (Fayre & Square) and the Royal Steamer, Chelmsford. Most, but not all, of these pubs are "food-led", which • is the area GK are concentrating on. I wonder if the 10% discount to CAMRA members on real ale, offered by most Spirit pubs, will continue!

The appeal against the refusal of planning ap- closed. plications for the Bull at Blackmore has been rejected. Good news as many villagers felt • these applications could jeopardise its future as a pub, although the present owner denied this.

At last some movement at St Anne's Castle, **Great Leighs** which Punch plan to develop as a food-destination. A planning application has 2 It's also goodbye to Neil and Theresa who have been submitted which would provide a larger kitchen, new toilets, an external raised seating area and a much larger car parking area.

The new Spread Eagle, Witham opened on Saturday, 8th November. It is a one bar pub attached to a cafe/restaurant. Adnams Southwold Bitter and two guest beers are served on gravity from casks behind the bar. The pub also has a large selection of bottled beers from Europe and North America.



The Woolpack, Witham is up for sale (as a pub) for £325,000 but the pub, and brewery, • continue to operate as normal at present.

The Boutique Café Bar in Chelmsford has

• The planning application to convert the Cock, Boreham into 3 dwellings has been approved, so we must say a final goodbye to another historic pub.

run the Flitch of Bacon, Little Dunmow for • the last 10 years. In that time the pub has been in the Good Beer Guide 6 times and featured in every one of our Recommended Pubs leaflets. So, well done to them. The good news is it has been bought by a group of 7 local residents who want to keep their village pub open and we wish them well. Put it on your list to visit. The Leather Bottle, Pleshey has been sold, • we hear, to Keith Flint of the Prodigy.

The Two Brewers, Chelmsford was closed • for a couple of weeks but should be open again now with a new landlord. Other pubs with new

## PUB NEWS

landlords are the Beehive, Great Waltham • Alongside the real ales there will be craft beer, and the Royal Steamer.



Congratulations to Rosemary Cotton, landlady of the Three Compasses, West Hanningfield, who has been serving real ale there \* Mike and Jacqui at The Endeavour, Chelmssince 1971, the year CAMRA was founded! The • ford held a Macmillan Coffee Morning in Sepbranch intends to mark this achievement with • tember and raised a brilliant £191. They hold a presentation in the New Year.

closed from 4th-23rd (approx) January for a and crib (Thursday). They're always looking refurbishment which will give increased seating • for new talent! Their pop up restaurants with capacity by extending the raised area to run the • monthly themed food nights continue and are whole length of the pub. There will be a new almost always full, the latest being a Beaujolais floor, a refurbished bar, "intelligent" (improved) Levening. Saturday 20th December is the Landlighting and a new seating area where the pool ! lord's birthday party with the Midnight Ramtable is currently located.



on draft as well as in bottles, and a new feature area for real cider. Look out for a better quality food menu too and a wider range of wines.

When the Fleece reopens (most likely on Tuesday 27th January) local CAMRA members are invited along to sample the new menu and see the improvements made.

After the recent autumn/winter beer festival (their 4th) another 2 festivals are planned for 2015.

What is a community pub? Well, here are two which certainly qualify.

their weekly meat raffle every Sunday with Farleigh Hospice and the RNLI sharing the funds raised. The pub has teams in several The Golden Fleece, Chelmsford, will be leagues, poker (Monday), darts (Wednesday) blers making a welcome return, and New Year's Eve will have a ticket only Black and White theme and a great disco.

> You can like their Facebook page or join their mailing list, endeavourpub@aol.com, to be kept up to date on the latest events.

> News from another community pub, the Little Elms, Witham. Landlord Kieran reports that at the end of August they hosted a charity event in aid of Cancer Research UK with live

## **PUB NEWS**

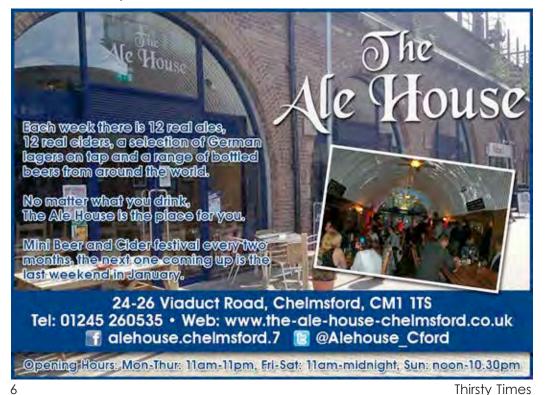


music and a raffle, attracting a large crowd and raising over £600. There is a substantial playing field and park area next to the pub and families with children are always welcome up to 9 pm. They have a Disco and Karaoke evening every Friday, if that's your thing, and a monthly Quiz night, the winners receiving a £25 bar tab and the winning team name gets a bottle of house wine. There is live music on the last Saturday of each month. And the pub sponsors a local give the concept a try, and now you can, right football team - Valley Green Veterans. Food is

served with a new menu coming in January.

On the 11th December they host a Christmas Carol Service by the local church and school choirs around their real fire with home-made mulled wine. I'd choose something from their range of 3/4 real ales though, 2 regulars and changing guests. The Little Elms was due a small refurbishment in November; new front doors, carpet and wooden flooring to the saloon bar area and some decoration behind the bar.

And finally, good luck to John Prior whose micropub, The Hop Shop, is now open at 173 Moulsham Street. Read more about micropubs elsewhere in this issue but you really need to here in Chelmsford.



## THE SWAN INN



Christmas Party Nights James Ford on 5th December and Steve Williams on 13th December

Live Music & Food on Christmas Eve till Midnight Christmas Day 11 - 4pm Boxing Day 12 - 5pm

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## **BREWERY NEWS**



#### **BISHOP NICK**

## Libby Ridley writes:

here at Bishop Nick HQ.The

on Saturdays in the lead up to Christmas and through to New Year with merchandise and all our bottled beers. Polypins (34pints) and Min- info@bishopnick.com ipins (17pints) available for home entertaining. Also available are 5litre mini-casks of all our • GEORGE'S BREWERY core beers in time for the Festive Season.

Our Limited Edition beers are proving to be • lection will be: popular - Martyr IPA and Dark Mild were both voted Beer of the Month by a discerning panel at The Griffin in Halstead. Embers (3.8%) sold out extremely quickly and we've replaced it with our first Porter - topically named Witch • **Hunt** (4.2%) – a devilishly dark bitter defined by roasted chocolate malt. We have a little left • tion. To taste this ale is to step back into a time in cask and in 500ml bottles.

Limited Edition for the winter – a warming pud- HALF pints only. ding of a beer at 4.5% brewed with a blend of crystal malts.

brewery on October 28th and it was a pleas- nix and Centennial hops and 5 malts, this beer ure to show them what we're all about. We is rich and well-balanced and not sickly sweet are gearing up for more public tours and 'brew like your usual festive offering. Consider this a experiences' in 2015.

New outlets include the Rainbow & Dove in Marley's Ghost, 4%. Six malts and five hop variin Clare and the Wagon & Horses in Great the end. Yeldham. Nelion Ridley conducted a 'Meet The \* Brewer' evening at another new outlet - the Snake Oil Stout, 5%. Black as Sa-Woodbine Inn in Waltham Abbey. New stockists tan's heart. We used 5 English for our bottles include The Elder Street Farm • malts and 2 hop varieties to brew Shop in Wimbish and Linsells in Felsted.

Rochford Beer Festival in November.

Here's wishing all our customers and support-We're togging up for winter ers much joy for the party season.

brewery shop is stocked and open for business Reach us on 01376 349 605 and follow us on Facebook - BishopNickAle and Twitter - @ BishopNick or sign up for our newsletter at

Mark informs us that their Christmas se-



Balthazar's Feast, 9%. Our premier beer. Brewed for sale in 330ml bottles this extra strong Old Ale is the stuff of legend. Dark as midnight with a flavour that defies descrip-

when nanny governments did not exist and people could find real beer. We do let this out Feast is back due to popular demand as our into the world in cask but we advise it is sold as

Ebenezer Old, 4%. This beer is deep ruby in colour but we like to think that it's black and Colchester CAMRA enjoyed their visit to our dry like Ebenezer's heart! Brewed using Phoe-Black IPA.

Hastingwood, the Theydon Oak, the Crown in eties combine to make up this festive offering. Old Harlow, the North Countrymans Club in This complex light amber beer is a pleasantly Colchester, Chelmsford Rugby Club, the Globe • sweet easy drinker with a good hop balance at

this devilishly moreish venomous



 reptile of a beer. If you are of a weak disposi-We took our Witch Hunt and Heresy to tion or not too fond of snakes don't get close enough to let this bad boy bite you.

## **BREWERY NEWS**

## WIBBLERS

## WIBBLERS BREWERY

## Nigel Sadler reports:

December will see the launch of

JOURNEYMAN

"Journeyman". This was produced from a wash made here in the brewery using our Apprentice recipe, hence the name, a journeyman being the next stage on from an apprentice. However

unlike other such spirits distilled from beer recipes we have gone a stage further and perhaps better, in our opinion, by using minute additions of hop oils extracted from Polish Marynka hops, which feature in the original beer, to add to

sure it will be a big hit for those looking for something a little different as a gift this year.

Also for December we will be brewing our ever popular Santa's Night Off 4.2% ABV plus limited our oak-aged 40% distilled spirit, runs of our Oatmeal Stout 4% and Spiced Porter 4.5%.



In January we will be once again brewing our golden ale, Polar Beer 4.2%, which was first produced this year. It proved to be a great success with all who tried it and in the end we brewed 3 batches to keep up with the demand.

Our Christmas Brewery Open Day will be the complexity of this limited edition run. We're on Saturday 13th December from midday till 4pm. There will be free beer and cider tastings, brewery tours and a chance to pick up Christmas gifts from our brewery shop.

## **MIGHTY OAK**

Gill Crawford reminds us of the in July, Kaleidoscope MIGHTY OAK OPEN DAY on Eyes 5% glowing amber

Saturday 6th December, I Iam to 3pm. Everyone ale in August and is welcome to join the fun - free entry, free Rocking Horse People beer tasting, and if you enjoy the beers why not 5% dark oaky ale in buy beer in a box to take home on the day or pre-order for Christmas. This day is always very on our website www. well attended, and we look forward to seeing mightyoakbrewing.co.uk. you and your friends! If you can't make it along on the day, then you could always order over the phone.

Beatle-mania at Mighty Oak

The 2015 monthly special beers are themed to The Beatles' Lucy In The Sky track. With 12 beers forward to some cracking beers with Beatlein January, Plasticine Porter 4.5% dark porter we hope you will enjoy them.

in February, Tangerine Trees 3.9% citrusy ale October - more info As always, we have some



very interesting pump clips to go with the beers - our artist, 'Lidders', has excelled himself this year, they look fab and we are over the moon with them! Look out for some of our 'one off' brews with a Beatles name too; I'm particularly looking forward to Strawberry Fields in June! appearing over the whole of 2015 you can look Our brewer, Dr Alex, has put a lot of thought into the recipes, tweaking and refining to make ish names, such as Lucy in the Sky 3.5% blonde all the 2015 Beatles theme beers extra special –

Thirsty Times Winter 2014

## **BREWERY NEWS**

#### **ROUND TOWER**

## Simon Tippler writes:

Our winter beers are already out in pubs around the county. This year we are offering Fezziwig 4.6%, a chestnut coloured beer Orange, Chestnut Stout, Berry Christmas & with Crystal and Chocolate malts to give a Santa's Paradise will all be available until Christsweet malty fruitiness with a hoppy finish from o mas. In addition, we have just started selling The the Cascade and Chinook hops. We have two Poppy Beer. At least 10p per bottle sold will be gold beers; ABC at 4% and Cascade at 5.2%, donated to The Royal British Legion. both dry hopped and Pentlow 4.4% which is a pale ale and is full of dry, crisp, citrus flavours. We are now stocking our Stout and our Slip- CROUCH VALE BREWERY stream Black IPA as regular beers.

A number of new outlets are stocking our bot- informs us: tled beer including Beautiful Beers in Bury St Edmunds (our first retailer to offer an online service). Our cask beer is being enjoyed in even more pubs across Essex including The Victoria Inn in Colchester.

During Saturdays in December, we are open to the public for sales of our bottled beers including gift packs and cases. We will also be hap- Santa's Revenge – ABV 5% – py to discuss the sale of pins if you would like Pale, golden and hoppy. something special to drink at home over the. Christmas period.

Sign up to our newsletter at www.RoundTow- Head to see what's new. erBrewery.co.uk and follow us on Facebook and twitter to find out all our latest news.



## **BRENTWOOD BREWERY**

## Wendy Pike tells us:

Plumberry Ruby, Chockwork

## A certain Mr Colin J. Bocking

To buck the trend of certain Essex brewers to run about 8 or more Christmas beers, we will have just



• **Happy Santa** – ABV 4.3% – Deep ruby in colour. Full and well-rounded.



 There will also be Anchor Street Porter for December (ABV 4.9%). Call in at the Queen's

#### MALDON BREWING

#### Mike tells us:



10

return of two of our favourite on an old Royal Flying Corps Christmas beers, Five Gold Christmas card. New additions Rings and Farmer's Christmas for Christmas also include

particular reference to Stow Maries aerodrome new gift packs.

in Essex, by brewing 'Christmas This year we are seeing the Wish'. The pump clip is based



Thirsty Times

Stout. We are also continuing Agnes' Fountain, Sleigh Bells and Crisp and Even, our line of monthly specials commemorating all available in December. We are bottling all our the 100 year anniversary of WWI, with Christmas beers this year and have some lovely



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## WE HAVE TO TALK ABOUT CRAFT **BEER - A RESPONSE**

I admire the efforts of Tim Webb in the last Campaign for Authentic Lager; the Society of good, tasty, British brewed beer, albeit served using modern (perhaps imported) storage and dispense methods.

However, we are not the Campaign for good and tasty beer. We are the niche within a But they have hardly any members and zero niche that is the Campaign for REAL ALE and it is my honestly-held belief that we should be concentrating with added focus on our founding principles. Our message as a singleissue campaigning voice would be much louder as a group of almost 200,000 real ale drinkers solely because it is the biggest, most successful, shouting a simple message without the fog of closely relevant, consumer group. other "campaigns". Over time, our campaigning message has become diluted by the decision. The message to promote fresh, tasty, locallyto support a huge number of these related issues, from cider to historic pubs, from public transport to foreign beer, from complaining about short measures to moaning about levels price is a simple one that we are losing in the of alcohol taxation and that's before I have a mist. poke at so-called Real Ale in a Bottle.

Marking CAMRA's 40th anniversary in 2011, one of the Campaign's founding fathers, Michael Hardman MBE, said "we are the Campaign for Real Ale – we set out to safeguard that type of beer. If people think that pressurized or processed beer is threatened, they can go away and set up the campaign for genuine Australian lager brewed in Scunthorpe. None of these a lot about beer, we all like pubs - old pubs, new beers needs any protection." (Reference: Will Hawkes – The Independent – blogs 23/9/11).

If we are interested in traditional brewery buildings, we can join the Brewery History

couple of issues of Thirsty Times to raise Preservation of Beer from the Wood (SPBW) is the profile of "Craft Beer" on the CAMRA still going, and there are member groups of the agenda. It remains embarrassing that CAMRA European Beer Consumers Union (EBCU) that persistently champions any number of side are active in most EC beer-loving countries. The issues, some of which are not even relevant Campaign for Really Good Beer (CamRGB) to beer, yet continually fails to recognize was formed specifically to embrace all good beer. APPLE is for cider drinkers (oh, hang on, that is a group within CAMRA but you get my point). All are begging for new members and all are interesting and worthy groups.

> influence, I hear you cry. Exactly my point! As CAMRA has grown it has transitioned from being the voice of the real ale drinker to become the voice of the beer drinker, nay the alcohol drinker, in the recent face of neo-prohibitionists,

> brewed real ale, in a variety of styles, served with a natural sparkle at cellar temperature through a hand pump in a pub at a reasonable

Most members join CAMRA to campaign for real ale - and don't think that simply paying a subscription and supping the stuff counts as campaigning - it does. Real ale remains the type of beer that needs to be safeguarded. We might regularly drink craft keg beer or take the occasional cider, we might often travel abroad on the quest for good foreign beer, we may read pubs, craft beer bars and brewpubs, we drink bottled beer and we pay our taxes. Perhaps we like red wine, gin and the odd whisky; we may prefer good cheese, meat and bread. Art or politics may be subjects that stimulate us or Society. If we like old pubs, there is the Pub being sympathetic to any number of charities History Society. CAMAL used to be the and other worthy causes but our individual

campaigning - and the issue that still gets me most excited and passionate - is for real ale and real ale alone. Simples!

Quoting Hardman again, this time from the pages of the Campaign newspaper, What's Brewing, in December 2011 "I'm still happy that the core idea is there but I'm a bit concerned that the Campaign is becoming a bit too diversified. Everybody says single-issue idea campaigns do not work, this is one that did work and why we should change tactics I don't know. Distractions like the full pint campaign, for example, are irrelevant."

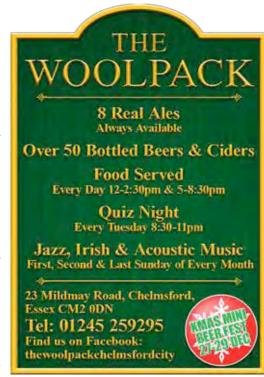
Perhaps you are not with me on this and you may think that this particular horse has bolted. If so, and CAMRA is stuck with all of the other hangers-on, then you may say we must avoid further embarrassment and embrace so-called "Craft Beer". It is ridiculous to support a beer from Czechoslovakia or Germany and not give a shout-out to nearly identical, good and tasty beers brewed in Camden, Greenwich, Norwich, Henley or dare I say, Aberdeenshire. A niche within a niche within a niche.

CAMRA's policymaking and your influence on its future strategy and campaigning is an open book and a most transparent process. If you agree with anything or nothing that Tim or I have to say then I urge you to join the debate. It is a simple procedure to take a motion to conference in Nottingham next April and let 800+ of the hardest of hardcore campaigners debate the merits of proposed policy changes. Alternatively, just rock up to conference, drink some great beers, meet good like-minded people, join the debate and assert YOUR influence on YOUR Campaign.

Cheers!

Steve Williams (@Beerlustice)

Beer geek, blogger, twitterer and industry commentator, CAMRA Regional Director for Greater London 2004-2009





## **MICROPUBS**

Finally Essex has got its first micro pub/off venues open in locations all over the country licence in The Hop Shop at 173 Moulsham during that year alone. Street under the auspices of John Prior.

increasingly sweeping through the country over the last few years and has finally rocked up in Chelmsford. Surely it can only be a great First, now that the law allows shops to become advancement for us all sampling good beer.

The micropub revolution can trace its origins to a change in the 2003 licensing act which came into effect in 2005 and made it much easier These local former shops come at lower startto open a pub on a new site without all the previous planning guff of old. Martyn Hillier was one of the first to realise this potential and opened The Butchers Arms in Herne, Kent later that year.

Butchers, possibly still the smallest freehouse in micro breweries that are now coming on in England became the general template upon stream. Reduced tax costs due to sliding scale which all subsequent models have been based. duty has also added power to the cause. The key components have always been keep it small and keep it simple. Martyn's vision, What also cannot be underestimated is that endeavour and enterprise have inspired many others to follow the same path.

In 2009 the Rat Race Ale House opened in Hartlepool, based in a room at Hartlepool Railway Station that had been at various points in its existence a waiting room, a taxi company office and a newsagent. The pub measures just Today in the UK there are over 100 micropubs 20ft by 14ft and is so small there is not enough room for a bar so owner Peter Morgan pours footprint. his beer directly from the cellar.

Alehouse, Ramsgate, The Railway Arms, Alehouse in Derbyshire all opened the following bar.

take off and by 2013 we saw over 30 new micro

Why is it that micropubs are thriving whilst The phenomenon of the micro pub has been there is a national trend of pubs closing around the country at an incredible rate?

> outlets where beer can be drunk on site has given access to lots of new venues to be up for

up costs for what basically becomes a pub, albeit on a small scale. Any shop that can be found at a reasonable rent can quickly become a new outlet for beer on-sales. The present recession has offered up many premises for easy picking. Another boon to this sector has been the sheer The micropub revolution was born and the growth of interesting beers from the revolution

> drinkers today are getting fed up with pub chains and the mass market, they are now looking for something different, local and somewhere to call one's own. Could it be that the micropub is bringing back the concept of the front parlour and the community local of a bygone age?

operating but each has its own distinctive

I recently visited the Beer Engine in Skipton Just Beer in Newark-on-Trent, The Conqueror opened by former lawyer Steve Banks in a disused fitness centre and before you ask, yes, Downham Market and Marlpool Brewery he has heard the one about being called to the

The Beer Engine is a single room pub just over By 2010 new micro pubs were really starting to the lane from the GBG-listed Narrow Boat. It prides itself on not having music or television, its

main feature is a glass-fronted and cooled rack of casks in two rows behind the bar, feeding the six traditional beer engines on the bar.

Brewery were delivering firkins of beer and local community. they temporarily stored each barrel under seats in the pub before being lifted onto the racks. Although this seems to be a national trend later in the evening. The food menu runs to nuts.

people can come and chat and make new friends. their diversity see their website at www. It's great to hear the hum of voices rather than micropubcrawl.co.uk. voices clashing with music".

supplied by very local breweries. The Beer Engine is only open Wednesday to Sunday from noon to about 11pm which is great for controlling staffing costs.

I also called in at The Beer Shack in Burnley. Again, this is located opposite a GBG pub in the form of the local monolithic Wetherspoons. This however is a world away in size as the Shack is based in a former hairdressers under a solicitors' office. Like the Beer Engine, the driving force is good beer. In this instance they have eight hand pumps which are constantly changing but they also manage to feature a huge range of local bottled beer too. On my last visit the place had a real buzz about it even though there were never more than around twenty customers. Local CAMRA activist Steve Slater said "This has been a real boost to the local beer scene with a fast turnover of lots of beers from microbreweries".

Another twist on the use of premises is what the Barearts Brewery has accomplished in Todmorden which is to establish a tasting café attached to their brewery. The brewery has been active since 2005 selling mainly bottleconditioned beers. It has become increasingly Winter 2014

receptive to visitors enjoying drinking beers in their well-appointed shop which also supplies a few snacks. At the limited number of tables you often find groups of people deep in conversation The racks are there as the pub does not have about the beer range and life in general. The a cellar, in fact when I was there Great Heck brewery has started to become the hub of the

there is still a high and increasing concentration of micropubs around the Thanet area of Kent. Steve said: "We've provided a place where If you fancy checking them out and exploring

As to what direction The Hop Shop in Moulsham The brews are constantly changed, many Street is to follow I suggest you call in, have a beer, and ask John.



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## **BRANCH DIARY**

Wednesday 10th December: **Branch Meeting at** The Globe, Chelmsford

No bus to this meeting which starts at 8.30pm. • of these pubs are in our CAMRA 40th PLEASE NOTE THE CHANGE OF VENUE FROM THAT ANNOUNCED AT THE NOVEMBER BRANCH MEETING AND ADVERTISED IN DECEMBER'S WHAT BREWING.

• a certificate at 6.30pm to the landlady to celebrate her 40 years running the pub) and the White Horse in Great Baddow. Some anniversary ale trail booklet which will be launched on the day. Bus fare £20 members, • £22 non-members. Depart from opposite rail station at 12.15pm. PLEASE BOOK FOR THIS BY SUNDAY 11th JANUARY.

Friday 19th December: **Pre-Christmas Chelmsford Crawl** 

Meet at The Woolpack, Mildmay Rd, moving to the next pub at 8pm.

Tuesday 6th January: Real Ale Runabout to **Corbets Tey & Grays** 

Bus departs opposite rail station at 7.30pm, fare £6 members/OAPS, £7 non-members. ADVANCE BOOKING PREFERRED SO I CAN GAUGE NUMBERS PLEASE

Wednesday 14th January: Branch Meeting at the Wheatsheaf, **Hatfield Peverel** 

Bus fare £5 members, £6 non-members. Depart from opposite rail station at 8pm, with the meeting starting at 8.30pm.

Saturday 17th January: Visit to George's Brewery, Great Wakering and presentation to the landlady of the Three Compasses, West Hanningfield

We'll arrive at the brewery about Ipm for a tour, some beer and a ploughman's lunch (£9 all in), then work our way back to Chelmsford via the Bell at Rettendon, the Windmill at East Hanningfield, The Compasses at West Hanningfield (where we will present Winter 2014

Thursday 29th January: Rail Trip to Colchester Winter **Beer Festival** 

Meet at Chelmsford rail station at 6.30pm for the 6.47pm departure.

Tuesday 6th February: Real Ale Runabout to Coggeshall, Colne **Engaine & Halstead** 

• Bus departs opposite rail station at 7.30pm, fare £6 members/OAPS, £7 non-members. ADVANCE BOOKING PREFERRED SO I CAN GAUGE NUMBERS PLEASE

Wednesday 11th February: Branch Meeting at The Orange Tree, Chelmsford

No bus to this meeting which starts at 8.30pm.

Tour 75 Fiemish Beer & Culture Tour 2-6 April 2015 Tour 76 Lambicland & Toer de Geuze 1-5 May 2015

Tour 77 1815-1915 Beer & Battlefield Centenary 17-22 June 2015

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## WE HAVE TO TALK ABOUT CRAFT BEER...

#### Part 3: Call that beer good?

beer writer Tim Webb, author of The World Atlas of smoothed out ruffles and made them ever Beer, Pocket Beer Book, Good Beer Guide Belgium, duller. LambicLand and others, in which he traces the progress of beer in the last 40 years; debunks some However, the popular notion that such beers myths about British brewing; picks out those parts are "full of chemicals" is largely myth. If chemical of beer-making that create flavour; and challenges additives matter at all, the class most vulnerable CAMRA to retake its vow to improve beer in Britain. to the charge is cask ale, for its auxiliary finings.

professional brewer and friend, who has helped that big brand beers use cut-price ingredients hundreds of small producers around Europe. are only partially correct. AB InBev is open Drifting into discussion of an obscure beer that about cheapening Stella Artois by putting maize sits in the back catalogue of AB InBev he cited on the grain bill but the rice they use to make this as "probably perfect", while I preferred Budweiser often costs more per ton than their "instantly forgettable". After four hours' debate barley. Carlsberg and Heineken even claim to we agreed we were both right.

Many if not most, industrial beers are technically Hops cost less in industrial brewing but only an alcohol delivery system they have little sinners. purpose.

#### Blame the drinker

It is not the brewers or accountants who cause industrial beers to be bland; it is opinionated drinkers. If you doubt this, go and read Maureen Ogle's Ambitious Brew, an excellent account of the rise of US brewers like Miller, Coors, Pabst aspects of production designed to avoid flaws, and Anheuser Busch. In particular read the golden rules are unreliable. Here are some of chapter about market research.

So when US consumers were asked in the 1960s and boil in line with the intended style rather

how beer could be improved, they suggested removing stuff. Thus, American lagers went first This is the third of four articles by prize-winning bland, then 'Lite' and eventually 'Ice', as brewers

A few years back, I had a civilised row with a Likewise, critics including myself who suggest have moved back to 100% malt.

perfect. The problem is that in the course of because so few are used. When it comes to making them so little effort is put into giving substituting them with oil, jam or extract, them memorable character that beyond being better-known smaller brewers are often greater

#### Who cares about flavour?

CAMRA publishes relatively little about why beers taste the way they do and much of what appears seems politically filtered. This is not as daft as it may seem. From the consumer perspective the golden rule is that beyond those the more reliable ones.

The flaw in asking people what they like is that Brew with malted barley that is cracked on site most can pinpoint what they dislike, based on and avoid sugar, maize or syrups. Add whole experience. In contrast, few of us can imagine hops or well-prepared pellets and use newer what we would like but have not experienced. varieties that are more distinctive. Mash, sparge than to keeps costs down. Ferment wort slower, conditioned ales I wonder? with fresh yeast, not dried, and condition it at the brewery for as long as possible. More Don't need taste - got rules ingredients add more flavour.

every corner on the track and that, as my brewer chum eventually admitted, some perfectly made but not as we know it. beers are perfectly dreary.

#### Making real good

So how do Britain's cask-conditioned light ales, 'real ale' if you prefer, pack so much flavour into such a tiny frame?

Mainly it is by mashing at higher temperatures. This squeezes out grain flavours in a way some European brewers consider crude. Chancier beers may duck fine filtering, leaving flour in the production techniques and smart marketing. body of the beer to make it taste bigger than addition of fresh hops.

Is conditioning in the cask crucial to flavour development? Well yes and no.

Blind tasting of beers conditioned only by saccharomyces - the fast yeast of fermentation - suggests these add little to taste, except by trading in some sugar for alcohol and gas. This The current stances are as confused as they brewery.

action of slower yeast. Even where these are present, with many pubs using rapid turnaround times for casks, this is unlikely to happen. In truth many cask ale supporters are not drawn to greater flavour but to lower carbonation, which of course requires no conditioning at all.

You cannot be for real ale but against 'fizz', as languages. bottle-conditioned beers are the fizziest of all. Is this the area of confusion that leads CAMRA to duck making policy on tank-, keg- and can-

For centuries British brewing ruled the world Then recognise that some excellent beers cut with beers like porter, stout, India Pale and Burton ales. Were these cask-conditioned? Yes,

> A major aspect of flavour creation that got deleted from beer-making along the way was storage in large oak casks, or tuns. This was the stage when slower-acting yeast in the cask walls evolved complex flavours similar to those found in other drinks that are 'aged in the wood'.

> These older styles, which feature prominently within 'craft beer', must be allowed to use these formats, along with flashier hops, more intricate

it is - grain's answer to dry hopping, the late CAMRA's current take on craft beer is one of confused wariness. From one quarter comes suggestions that the emergence of newer forms of old British ales is no business of a beer consumer group while from another the emergence of tasty new beers that are not saccharomyces-conditioned in the cask is

can also be achieved by conditioning at the are absurd and dangerous. New brewing needs informed and sceptical wisdom. In the final piece in this series I will suggest, I hope, a more Conditioning for greater character involves the appropriate and intelligent approach.

> **Tim Webb** served on CAMRA's National Executive for seven years, running the Great British Beer Festival for the first two, then heading up publicity and publications. He has since written numerous best selling beer books, thus far translated into nine

In his spare time he runs a small publishing company and booksellers (www.booksaboutbeer.com).

## NATIONAL CIDER TRIP

On Saturday 18th October 2014 Doug and I went on the National Cider and Perry Trip in Somerset joining two coaches of cider enthusiasts at Taunton Railway Station. We visited three very different operations with their own orchards, interesting talks and award-winning cider to sample.

Sheppy's Cider is very commercialised with massive stainless steel fermenting vessels and uses a belt conveyor and press, originally used for wine making in Italy. We had their medium cider, which was awarded Gold in the National Championships judged at Reading festival in May 2014. There has been a lot of modernisation in recent years but the sheer scale and extent of modern technology has spoiled the image of traditional production for me, especially as their logo has a horse-drawn dray with wooden barrels.

Rich's is still a family-run farm at Watchfield where essentially the production of cider from apple juice is traditional and matured in oak vats. The 10,000 gallon oak vat was incredible



Rich's 10 000 Gallon Oak Vat



Sheppy's Press Building

to see and stand next to. If you drank 4 pints a day of the 80,000 pints it holds it would take you 54 years 9months and 20 days!

West Croft Cider is made from traditional varieties of Somerset cider apples such as Kingston Black, Brown Snout, Sheep's Nose and Yarlington Mill. They do not use dessert or culinary apples, sugar or concentrate. In 2007 West Croft Janet's Jungle Juice was voted Champion Cider of Great Britain by CAMRA at the Great British Beer Festival (from a blind tasting of over 150 ciders). In 2008 ||| as it is known was runner up for the same award and was Champion Cider in 1997. Andrea Briers, Chair of the National Cider and Perry Committee (commonly called the Apple Committee), presented John Harris the cider maker with a certificate for Janet's Jungle Juice. This had been voted Cider of the Festival at Somerset Branch 15th festival in September at Minehead and also the People's Choice Cider of the Festival 2011 at Cider and Winter Ales Festival run by Manchester Branch. No other cider has been so successful and has featured on my cider bar at Chelmsford Festivals. Having tried the Morgan's Sweet and the Little Trees cider I plan to get them for our Winter Beer and Cider Festival.

## 16TH CHELMSFORD WINTER BEER & CIDER FESTIVAL



18th - 21st February 2015 King Edward Grammar School (KEGS) **Broomfield Road,** Chelmsford CMI 3SX (5 minutes from station)

Our very popular Winter Beer and Cider Festival is coming round again, with over 200 real ales, and many of the stronger, darker winter ales variety. We will also have ciders and perries along with International Beers and local Essex wines. The full list will be available on our website in the New Year.

We have hot food available at all sessions courtesy of Tim and his Hopleaf team, featuring Burgers, Hot Dogs, Chips and their homemade Chillis and Curries, and his mean Chilli Sauce.

We are extremely grateful for our sponsors without whom we would have a much more difficult task setting up and running the festival. These are our four breweries in the Chelmsford Area - Bishop Nick, Felstar, Round Tower and Witham - along with The Essex Cider Shop.

The Festival is manned by CAMRA members who are all volunteers and who give up their time to build, run and take down the Festival - for fun!

Our opening times are Wednesday 18th February 3pm to 11pm, Thursday 19th to Saturday 21st 12 noon to 11pm.

Admission is free to card-carrying CAMRA Members at all times, and to everyone on Wednesday all day and until 6pm on other days. After 6pm Thursday to Friday £3.

www.chelmsfordbeerandciderfestivals.org.uk



Also come and visit our brewery shop at: Unit 1A Meadow Works Business Park, Kenton Road, Debenham, IP14 6RP Tel: 01728 861213

Entall: thebrewer@earlsohambrewery.co.ul



The Swan at Little Totham is a traditional country pub offering cask ales, home-cooked food and a friendly warm welcome.

#### THE SWAN WINTER BEER FESTIVAL

Winter Beer Festival running from Saturday 13th December to

Sunday 21st December

- 20+ gravity fed real ales
- Cosy open log fire
- Live music & entertainment
- Open every day from noon

Monday to Saturday 12.00pm - 11.00pm Lunch served 12.00pm - 2.00pm Sunday 12.00pm - 10.30pm Roast lunch served 12.00pm - 4.00pm Booking essential

Children's menu available every day





The Swan School Road

20 Thirsty Times Winter 2014

## RAISING THE TEMPERATURE.

The British, as everyone knows, drink warm system. On the other hand, drinking something beer. Or more accurately, they prefer their tra- cold helps cool us down when hot, so can be ditional ale at cellar temperature, rather than chilled. Though most Brits in truth now drink keters of chilled beer trade on the appeal of cold lager like everyone else, the fact that a sizeable minority continues to enjoy less refrigerated booze is heart warming, so to speak, in a commercial world where, as Nigel Huddleston reported in Beers of the World, the thermometer is heading downwards.

best served at different temperatures - serving claret in an ice bucket or mulling your Muscadet temperature will simply expose its emptiness. is not the best way to impress at dinner parties. But when it comes to beer, whether it's a its limitations less evident by neutralising the well-aged Westvleteren 12 or Tesco Value Lager, there's a tendency to simply bung it in the fridge en advantage of this by using excessive refrigerwith the rest of them.

cialist beer pubs often boast several fridges set be served uniformly warm. British and Belgian to different temperatures. While in Britain you might get a grudging "Serve Cool" on the label, in Belgium the temperature is usually specified in precise degrees, though not always reliably - sadly some Belgian brewers have also succumbed to chiller-mania and increasingly recommend inappropriately cold temperatures.

So what difference does temperature really make? Apply energy by heating something up and its molecules start buzzing around busily, bumping into other molecules and occasionally escaping. As a substance cools down, its molecules move more sluggishly, and are less likely to interact with their neighbours. When those molecules are what give a beer its odour and flavour, the warmer they are, the more energy they'll have to bounce around the taste and smell receptors in your nose and mouth.

The body itself is a warm place and its systems work best at warmer temperatures; cold substances in the mouth literally numb the senses, not to mention their challenge to our digestive warms or cools are less useful with beer, which

experienced as pleasantly refreshing. The marthis with endless images of condensation-jewelled bottles.

Behind such images is an assumption that beer's only function is to make us feel refreshed despite the dehydrating effects of alcohol, and the truth is that most beers marketed in this way Most people appreciate that different wines are are good for little else. Where a beer has little native aroma and flavour, serving it at a warmer Chilling it, particularly to 4°C or below, makes taste buds. More cynical brewers have long takation to disguise cheap and nasty beer.

In Belgium they take a little more care - spe- This is not to say that all good beers should ales are warm fermented -- unsurprisingly their chemistry is most active at warmer temperatures and their recipes evolved to taste good when drunk from a pub cellar in a cool climate. Traditional German and Czech lager styles originate from more southerly climates where they were brewed in deep, icy caves – the resulting smoother flavours work better at lower temperatures, maintaining enough hop aroma to cut through.

> Avoid the habit of keeping beer indiscriminately in the fridge for days or weeks and both your taste buds and the yeast cells in a bottle conditioned beer will reward you. Anything half decent is best kept in a dark cupboard at a relatively constant temperature and only put in the fridge, if at all, for a controlled length of time before it's consumed.

> However it's tricky to achieve precise temperatures at home. Wine thermometers designed to be left in a bottle neck as the contents gradually

starts to go flat as soon as it's opened. So try here to find your own personal preference. experimenting by keeping beer in the fridge for a set length of time and checking the results Whatever you do, experimenting with tempera-- your own taste is at least as good as a thermometer here.

Fridge temperatures vary according to how much other stuff is in them, when it was put there, and how often the door is opened and closed – which is likely to be often if it's also the place you keep tonight's snacks and tomorrow's breakfast. Constant fluctuations in temperature aren't good, and putting beer in the freezer for a few minutes to cool it quickly is definitely bad. Remember fridge temperatures get cooler as you move deeper inside - the back of my fridge can sometimes freeze an ice pop, but the milk rack inside the door stands in well for a cool pub cellar.

Room temperature seems straightforward but in these days of global warming and central heating it's warmer than it used to be. It's best suited to big, strong and complex beers like barley wines, imperial stouts and high gravity abbey ales. Arguably such beers are best when a couple of degrees short of contemporary tastes in home heating, at around 17°C, an hour or so in a milder part of the fridge.

European pale and brown ales and stronger German beers like bocks are best at that good old cellar temperature of 12-14°C, perhaps a couple of hours in the fridge door. American derivatives of these styles tend to be brewed with slightly cooler temperatures in mind, around 10°C. Golden and summer ale, Altbier and lambic also work well at this level, and some may prefer to cool session strength stout and porter for a little longer than bitter and pale ale.

Below this things get controversial. Some sources - including certain beer labels - suggest chilling wheat beers, Duvel-style strong golden ales, Kölsch and quality blond lager to a genuinely cold 6°C or below. In my view many of these beers only reveal their true delights at slightly warmer temperatures. It's worth experimenting

ture will add variety to your drinking - and will hopefully convince you that, whatever the million dollar marketing campaigns might say, as far as good beer is concerned, it's often cool to be

In researching this article I conducted a home tasting of three very different beers at three different temperatures.

Chilling **Budweiser Budvar** to 5°C does it no favours, neutralising the aroma and more interesting flavour elements on the palate, and allowing too much emphasis on bitter hop resins. At a cellar-cooled 12°C there's more aroma, more delicate hop flavours and juicier malt. Room temperature reveals some surprising whiskyish, spirity notes - the quality of the beer holds up but it's a less intense experience.

Three B's Shuttle Ale. an excellent microbrewed bottle-conditioned bitter from Lancashire, has a good malty, orangey aroma when served cold, but numbing the mouth again lends undue weight to hop bitterness. It's much better balanced at cellar temperature, revealing more fruit and roast notes. When chambré, the hop aroma is intense and earthy, but the thick marmalade notes get just a bit cloying.

Classic dark barley wine Robinsons Old Tom is a challenge when chilled; the combined numbing effect of cold and alcohol is like a mouthful of dentists' novocaine! The powerful dry cocoa finish still shows through, but the flavour development is better at cellar temperature, with tannins and cake notes more evident. The beer is still richer and more luscious at room temperature, with fruit and smooth burry hops better integrated.

First printed in Beers of the World.

Des de Moor is author of The CAMRA guide to London's Best Beer Pubs & Bars.

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## THE CASK REPORT:

#### AN OVERVIEW BY SIMON TIPPLER OF ROUND TOWER BREWERY

'The Cask Report' is commissioned every year to look into the health of the cask ale market and for the last few years it has highlighted that the cask beer market within the United Kingdom is in rude health.

This year 'The Cask Report' was written once again by Pete Brown, the prolific and well known beer writer and general advocate of great beer and cider.

### THE STATE OF THE CASK ALE MARKET

grow by 1.1% - 1.3% and up until June 2014, en than before (75% of women who have tried there had been ten consecutive months of cask still drink it). growth.

The cask ale market is bucking the general THE BROADER CONTEXT trend for on-sales. A long term view shows that the value of the cask ale market has grown 23%. Another 170 breweries opened in the last year since 2010. This is against a declining market of increasing the availability of cask ale to all outon-sales. In 2013, the total on-sales showed a • lets. fall of 3.4%. However, cask ale only accounts for I in 6 pints served in pubs.

the decline in smooth-flow keg beer. In 2010, different from the normal brands they get in the the ale market was split evenly between keg and supermarket, and this is where cask ale has a cask but since then cask has shown a steady rise unique selling point for the pub. The public are and smooth flow, pasteurised & filtered keg has • looking for more interesting beers but this is shown a steady decline.

concerned with sales in pubs, it does mention of milk chocolate, preferring full flavoured real that there has been a steep rise (12.1%) in sales coffee instead of instant. In short, people are of premium bottled ale, set against the retail • searching for something new and more fulfillmarket which is increasingly moving toward dis- ing, experimenting with strong and bold flavours count and value lines in many other products. as well as locally-sourced products across the

#### THE CASK ALE DRINKER

drinker is no longer the stereotypical mid-become synonymous with unfiltered, unpasdle-aged man with a flat cap and a whippet and teurised keg beer, however some brewers are

• this stereotype is left over from the older generation. Research shows that cask ale is being drunk by a younger population (a third of all In 2013/14, the cask ale market continued to 18-24 year olds have tried it) and more wom-

 Although overall visits to the pub are in decline, • there is a trend for people to spend more on Another interesting trend has become apparent; each visit and they are demanding something mirroring the trend across the board as more people are trying artisan gins, darker rums, buy-Although 'The Cask Report' is predominantly ing darker and more bitter chocolate instead • whole food and drink market place.

'Craft Beer' features highly in this report but there is no firm definition of what this term Pete Brown suggests that the average cask ale means. In some circles the term craft beer has

packaging beer in both keg and cask and as Pete Brown puts it, "It would be nonsensical to argue that, say, Thornbridge Jaipur or Magic Rock Cannonball were craft beers when packaged in keg but were not craft beers in cask." This leads on to the natural conclusion that 'craft beer' should not be a definition of the way it is packaged but more appropriately used to describe challenging beers with a bigger, fuller flavour.

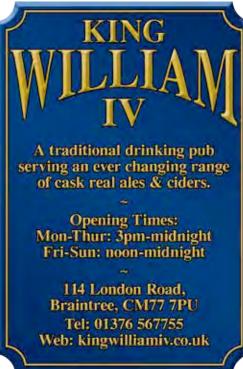
The difference between the price of craft cask and craft keg is said to be too great and the report suggests that cask beer should be classed as a premium product and could probably be sold for a little more whereas craft keg is overpriced and should be sold for a bit less.

#### PERFECT PROMOTION OF CASK ALE

The Cask Report advocates 'Try Before You Buy' as one of the best methods to increase sales of cask beer and to increase the number of people who try cask beer. The main barrier to TBYB is that members of the public are sometimes worried that the bar staff will refuse to give samples.

There is no better way to conclude this brief look at the cask report than this quote directly from it:

"There's a beer revolution going on in Britain - and cask ale is right at its heart. Sales of cask beer, the number of people who drink it, breweries who make it, and festivals that celebrate it, are all increasing as good quality, flavoursome beer continues to gather mainstream interest and popularity. People may be going to the pub less often, but when they do go, in increasing numbers, they're looking for something special, something different from discounted supermarket lager brands. And that's why more of them are drinking cask ale. There are more brands, in a wider variety of styles and flavours, than there has ever been before."





## A SOUTH LONDON CRAWL

South London has often been considered a bit of a beer desert. Fortunately, things are changing rapidly, with a host of excellent new venues opening in recent months and years.

This crawl (which can only be done on the 1st and 4th Saturdays of each month) showcases some of south London's best new bars, starting in Gipsy Hill. If you're coming from the Chelmsford area take the Jubilee Line from Stratford to London Bridge, where you can catch a direct train to Gipsy Hill in about 25 minutes.

The first two stops are new breweries which both opened their brewery taps earlier this year. They are located on the same industrial estate just under 10 minutes' walk from Gipsy Hill station. First, **Gipsy Hill Brewing Co**, Hamilton Road Industrial Estate, London SE27 9SF. www.beerguideldn.com/pubs.178

Specialising in beers below 4% ABV, this innovative brewery is now open two Saturdays a month (opening times are subject to change so check before you travel, but they are currently opening on the 1st and 4th Saturdays from 12 noon to 6pm). Their first few beers have been quite impressive, packing big flavours in despite those low ABVs.

Across the yard you will find **London Beer Factory**, whose brewery tap is currently open every Saturday from 12 noon to 6pm. www.beerguideldn.com/pubs.176



London Beer Factory



London Beer Dispensary

This brewery's initial beers have been solid, with production being mainly in cask-conditioned format, though keg and bottled beers are starting to appear. The spacious and airy tasting room gives excellent views of the brewing kit—an impressive setup indeed. Returning to Gipsy Hill station you'll find the next stop right opposite the station: **Beer Rebellion Gipsy Hill**, 126 Gipsy Hill, London SE19 IQL. www.beerguideldn.com/pubs.101

This is the first of three venues on this crawl run by south London's excellent **Late Knights Brewery**. All their bars are very good and well worth a visit, and with good transport links it's easy to visit them all in one day.

After a period as a temporary popup, Beer Rebellion has recently moved into permanent new premises next door, and here they offer an ever changing range of 12 draft and about 40 bottled beers. The selection in all the Late Knights bars is usually excellent, featuring many of the best new breweries from London and around the UK.

From here take the train from Gipsy Hill to Honor Oak Park (there are some direct trains taking just 16 minutes, but you may have to change at Crystal Palace or Norwood Junction, adding a few minutes to the overall journey time). It's just over ten minutes' walk from the station to the next venue, **London Beer Dispensary** 389 Brockley Road, London SE4 2PH. www.beerguideldn.com/pubs.175

With an outstanding red ceiling this innovative 'bar without a bar' – a feature which greatly enhances interaction between staff and customers - oozes atmosphere and offers a great range of 10 draft and about 50 bottled beers. Food at all the Late Knights venues is excellent and they do particularly good burgers here.

From here take the 171 bus from just across the road in the direction of Peckham. In less than 20 minutes you'll be deposited right opposite the 5<sup>th</sup> stop of the day, the newer **Beer Rebellion Peckham**, at 129 Queens Road, London SE15 2ND. www.beerguideldn.com/pubs.177



Beer Rebellion, Peckham

This is a compact one-roomed bar offering 18 drafts and about 50 bottled beers, more good food and another excellent atmosphere. Again the beer selection here focuses on the best from London and other UK micros, with many great choices.

Almost next door to Beer Rebellion you will find Queens Road Peckham station, from which you can take the London Overground train 3 stops to Clapham High Street and visit **Craft Beer Co**, a short walk away at 128 Clapham Manor Street, London SW4.

www.beerguideldn.com/pubs.113

This is a proper, cosy pub which has been given a new lease of life by Craft. Offering 30 drafts and around 50 bottles this is another impressive selection – and while many UK micros are featured, here you'll also find some of the best from outside the UK.



Brew Dog, Clapham Junction

Returning to the Overground it's just two more stops from Clapham High Street to Clapham Junction, where you'll find the final stop just under 10 minutes' walk from the station. **Brew-Dog Clapham Junction** is at 11 - 13 Battersea Rise, London SW11 1HG. www.beerguideldn.com/pubs.173

This is the newest of 4 London BrewDog bars, their first south of the river. A gentle evolution of the BrewDog brand, this modern but comfortable bar offers 24 drafts and around 60 bottled beers. Around half of the drafts are BrewDog beers, with the rest including an often outstanding range of beers from some of the world's best breweries.

Return to Clapham Junction (if you are still thirsty, why not call in at **The Falcon**, 2 St John's Hill, SWII IRU – Link to Guide entry: http://beerguideldn.com/pubs.93 - a rather good Nicholson's pub with 'the longest bar in the UK') where you have a choice of the Overground back to Stratford or a short train ride to Victoria where you will have a number of options for your onward journey after this excellent south London crawl.

Written by Jezza, SW London. Jezza's guide to pubs and breweries in London can be found online at: www.beerguidelondon.co.uk. The site contains full details of all the bars featured in this article — including opening times, which you should check carefully before setting off. You can also follow Jezza on Twitter @beerguidelondon or @bonsvoeux I for frequent updates.

## OCTOBER CIDER TRIP



As CAMRA has designated October to be an old orchard at Haddenham, a few miles Cider and Perry month I organised a trip to from his cider barn at Stretham, near Ely in Pickled Pig Cider; The Queens Head at Allen's Cambridgeshire. These include Cox, Bramley, Green (Hertfordshire Cider Pub of the Year Lanes Prince Albert, Pearl, Worcester Pearmain, 2014); King William IV, Braintree (our branch Ellison's Orange and Charles Ross. cider POTY 2013); The Carpenter's Arms in Maldon and The Ale House (our Cider POTY He stressed the importance of washing the 2014). Although it was warm and sunny when fruit thoroughly and using good quality fruit. we left Chelmsford on Saturday 4th October The apples from impoverished trees are small by the time we had gathered up people from Sudbury and 5 Essex branches to travel to and have intense flavour but low nitrogen levels, Cambridgeshire the heavens opened.

## Pickled Pig Cider, Stretham

A roaring fire in the 2-roomed stone cider house with wooden pews, lit by 4 candles (yes we had various quotes from the Two Ronnies' sketch) and 2 barrels of cider were very welcome indeed. Rolls filled with roast pork, red Bramley apples that are an old strain and beef and veggie options gave great sustenance are left to ripen properly on the tree so that while we quaffed the New Season and Old Spot they are sun-ripened to become red unlike ciders and chatted in the quaint surroundings.

Charles Roberts, the maker of Pickled Pig Cider took us over to his cider barn to give us a very interesting and informative talk regarding his apples to munch. cider, which he makes from a mixture of culinary, and dessert apples (cookers and eaters).

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with russetting (brown rough areas) on the skin which cause a slower less violent fermentation than that which would occur from apples from trees fertilised with nutrients with high levels of nitrogen. He gave us several to try and all agreed that the ones that he uses, which are not pretty enough for supermarkets, did indeed have great flavour. It was interesting to try his the commercially-picked ones, which are picked too early and hence are green. Several people commented that this was the healthiest CAMRA trip they had been on with lots of

The natural yeasts present in the apples and on He uses many old English varieties from his cheesecloths take several months to ferment Thirsty Times

its own character to the party and changes the time. Moving on to Maldon we met more flavour of the cider which also mellows with the MAD members in the "Carps" as it is known secondary lactofermentation. We supped on locally. the New Season Porker's Cider, which had only been fermenting from August until October, The Carpenter's Arms, Maldon hence it was sweeter than the Old Spot Cider We had a very warm welcome from John from 2013, which had fermented fully to be dry Walpole, with a vegetarian buffet including his Having drunk as much as we liked we then all Essex.

#### Queen's Head, Allens Green

Essex Borders (HEB) Branch of CAMRA some of our number to get trains to Sudbury welcomed us to their Cider Pub of the Year at and Colchester we left the MAD guys to mull which Cliff Caswell, the landlord, has extended the range over recent years since volunteering flavours. at the cider bars at Chelmsford and Chappel beer festivals. We had a choice of several The Ale House, Chelmsford ciders and 2 perries to wash down the buffet. I A band was playing when we arrived so some particularly enjoyed the local dry Herts Secret of our group had a quiet drink in The Railway Cider, Cromwell's Oliver's Choice and London Tavern for some peace before returning to the Glider from Woodford (London-Essex border). Ale House when it had quietened down. Faced Many of the Cider Circuiteers on the trip had with 12 draught ciders/perries from around the not been to this excellent pub before and country with a variety of styles we were spoiled were suitably impressed. Hence, Maldon and for choice. It was unfortunate not to have had Dengie (MAD) members plan to have a branch time to go to our runner up cider POTY, the trip there. It was a wonderful opportunity to Three Elms in Chignal St James. However it was chat with members of other branches and on a Branch runabout in November and usually exchange ideas and opinions regarding all sorts has 15 ciders and 5 perries so you can be like of cider stuff. Leaving our HEB friends behind a Wurzel and sing "I am a cider drinker, I drinks we dropped off Chris Rouse, the East Anglian it all of the day" without bussing around three Cider Coordinator, at Bishops Stortford railway counties. station to continue our journey to Braintree.

## King William IV, Braintree

Squeezing into this little pub which was already busy we had Orchard Pig Navel Gazer, GYD cheese pairing. Our party was getting smaller for yourself.

the apple juice into alcohol. Each yeast brings but merrier with new friendships developing all

with all the sugar being turned into alcohol. landlady, Julie's homemade special porkless pork pies and evaluation sheets for the several ciders had 2 pints to take home, including the bus and 3 perries on offer for market research. driver who had both to enjoy later as reward Having met the producers of Gregg's Pit Perry for trundling around Essex, Cambridgeshire, and Tutts Clump Diamond Cider I had half of Hertfordshire and dropping people off around each. The two elderflower ciders were very different and prompted lots of discussion as did the fact that the Thistly Cross Whisky Cask was sweet rather than medium dry.

Brendan Southcott, Chairman of Herts and As we had to be back to Chelmsford in time for over the merits or otherwise of extraneous

However everyone agreed it was a very enjoyable trip with plenty to eat, drink and be merry without much Wurzelling at all! I plan to have a range of Pickled Pig Ciders on the Black Dragon, Autumn Magic and Two Trees cider bar at our Winter Beer and Cider Perry to sup whilst chatting to the friendly locals. Festival 18th-21st February 2015 at King Landlords Angus and Marion provided cheese Edward VI Grammar School, Broomfield Rd, and biscuits prompting debate about cider and Chelmsford so please come along and try some

## A THIRD KIND OF BEER!



There is only one basic way to produce beer. Mashed grain is boiled with hops to produce hopped wort, then cooled and yeast added in order to ferment sugars to create alcohol.

There are two kind of yeast – ale yeast which froths and ferments on the top of the vessel at room temperature for about a week and lager yeast which drops to the bottom of the vessel and ferments at a lower temperature for longer periods.

In a nutshell that's the difference between ale and lager – it's not the colour (you can get black lagers and black IPAs these days!), it's the yeast which makes the difference and the amount of time lager is conditioned at the lower temperature. Lager in German means "store" and lager should be conditioned for at least 6 weeks.

On a recent visit to Belgium we encountered another way to produce beer! Lambic beers are produced in the valley of the River Senne to the south and west of Brussels. Here they produce beer almost like they did in medieval times using a method of spontaneous fermentation. Here the cooled, hopped wort is left in a flat open-topped fermentation vessel in the top of the brewery with the windows left open and wild yeasts are allowed to blow in and begin the fermentation process.

I had read of this method and in my mind I

could see a picturesque brewery, surrounded by flowery fields, with open windows and horse-drawn drays...

The Cantillon Brewery is situated on the western edge of Brussels just beyond the ring road in a street with both residential and industrial buildings. There were no flowery fields!

Lambic beer is produced between October and early April (the last brew had been completed the week before our visit) and is made with at least 30% wheat and the rest malt, and old hops which are used more as a preservative as they impart little bitterness. Following the initial fermentation period the beer is then fermented in oak casks for anything up to three years!

After three or four months the action of microorganisms in the walls of the casks brings a lactic flavour to the beer - this is a classic component of oak-ageing. After three years and occasionally longer the wild yeasts will have contributed a sharp citric tang and perhaps a musky character, the result of the ageing process.

There are several sub-styles of lambic beer. Traditional unsweetened variants are usually labelled as "oude" (old), while more modern,



The vigorous phase of fermentation, seen here, lasts little more than two weeks before tailing off as the natural sugars are fermented out.



An impressive array of handpumps in the Moeder Lambic Bar serving a variety of lambic and gueuze beers from the cask.

sweetened, versions are often identified with the term "nouveau" (new). In its raw form unblended old lambic is found only in a few cafes in and around Brussels. Totally flat, with musty, cheesy and leathery notes, old lambics are more often used as the essential characterbringing component in an even more complex version of lambic; gueuze.

Gueuze is made by blending old and young lambics. After sampling the beer from each cask a highly skilled blender determines which are ready to be mixed and in what proportions. As a rough rule the best results come from blending 3-year-old lambic with some 1-year-old. Once the contents of the casks have been combined, the gueuze blender will add a tiny amount of sugar in order to trigger referentation. Finally the beer is bottled, usually by hand.

Pouring the colour of onion skin, with no head, a traditional oude gueuze is earthy and slightly savoury, something like a cross between a toasty, nutty chardonnay and a bone-dry cider.

Sampled for the first time lambic beer can be a real shock to the senses. In his Good Beer Guide to Belgium, beer writer Tim Webb wrote, "These are not easy beers for timid palates but try them whenever you can."

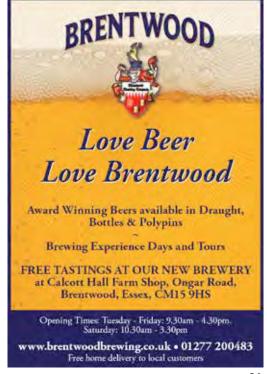
Adding locally-grown soft fruit to casks of lambic initiates a further fermentation and

contributes yet more complexity to the finished beers. Framboise (raspberry) and kriek (cherry) lambics are the most traditional. We were warned on our brewery trip to ignore the spiders and their webs as they are there to protect the deliveries of summer fruit from flies!

We were lucky in that just around the corner from our hotel was the Moeder Lambic Bar with an extensive range of Belgian beers in both bottle and on draught – some on handpump!

The range of lambics available locally is limited. Sweetened examples from BelleVue, Mort Subite and Timmerman's are the most widely sold and least costly, but more traditional examples from Boon, and occasionally 3 Fonteinen and Cantillon can sometimes be found in specialist shops and bars and are well worth the money.

Go on just try one, and then another! John Ingham



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## CHELMSFORD PUB WALK



Tendring Camra and the author's sister from Ipswich branch, outside The Woolpack, Chelmsford. Photo by Jane Wharnsby

Branch, set off for a walking tour of Chelmsford Pubs.

Gray's pub opposite the railway station. Gray when brewing ceased. They kept their tied King range, this was a surprise for many. houses however, and have around 40 pubs in Essex. The Railway Tavern is a great pub with After a great day's drinking, some of the party several changing beers from local breweries, returned to the Railway Tavern and thence such as Wibblers.

Lower Anchor Street took us to Crouch Festival. Quite a variety of "craft" beers were Vale's pub, the Queen's Head. This is a former on offer, along with two real ales, from Adnams Chelmsford Pub of the Year, and an excellent and Tring. watering hole, with up to eight real ales available: four guests and four from Crouch Vale, including Everyone seemed to really enjoy the day, and I the excellent Yakima Gold.

our next pub: the current Chelmsford Pub of the Year, and another Gray's pub, the Orange and crystal clear, a credit to all concerned. Tree. This pub is run by a friendly landlord, "Silent Mike", who used to run the Queen's I have begun planning the next Chelmsford keeps up to eight changing real ales, including some great friends. those from the new Chelmsford Brewery -Round Tower.

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Saturday 16th August saw 19 Tendring Camra Walking down Moulsham Street, we detoured members, and my sister from Ipswich Camra to Robinson's chip shop for lunch before our next stop at the Woolpack, another former Chelmsford POTY. This used to be a Ridley's pub until they were taken over by Greene King. The meeting point was the Railway Tavern, a Well, if all Greene King pubs were like this, then we would be in heaven. With around eight and Sons were Chelmsford brewers until 1974, different ales available, most from the Greene

home. A few of us went on to the Boutique Bar & Café in Tindal Sreet. This pub recently A ten minute walk through Central Park to sponsored the Chelmsford Summer Beer

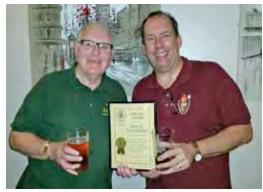
enjoyed organising it. We visited three pubs that had been Chelmsford POTY, and the highlight It was a short walk down the same street to for many was the excellent Queen's Head. The Crouch Vale beers were all in excellent condition

Head when it was Chelmsford POTY. Here he tour and look forward to a fun packed day with

Thirsty Times

Peter Butler, Tendring Branch

## **BRANCH** PRESENTATION TO **DEREK BEAUMONT**



Following our Branch's AGM in November, there was a special presentation by Doug Irons (Chairman) to one of our long-standing members, Derek Beaumont, in recognition of all the hard work, time and dedication that he has given to the Chelmsford & mid-Essex Branch of CAMRA over many years. He has held several branch roles, such as Membership secretary, Treasurer, Vice Chairman and Beer Festival Organiser, as well as participating in the Essex Liaison and Regional meetings. Derek has contributed immensely to the running of the Branch and by his own admission, he won't give up drinking real ale but the time has come to give up being quite so active (although he promises to carry on distributing Thirsty Times magazine!).







## REAL ALE & CIDER TRAILS 2015



Winter 18 to 21 Feb

Summer 7 to 11 July

To celebrate 40 years of Chelmsford and mid Essex CAMRA in 2015 we will be organising Real Ale and Cider Trails.

## Sat 17 January - Sat 13 June 2015

Simply collect stickers when you visit our 39 recommended pubs and the Black Bull,
Margaretting

Look out for posters in participating pubs, where you can also pick up our recommended pubs booklet "Where to find the BEST REAL ALE in Chelmsford and mid-Essex" and "Thirsty Times"

39 pubs from the book and the Black Bull, Margaretting, where the first meeting of the CME CAMRA branch took place

Chelmsford City Centre 14 pubs Out-and-About 14 pubs Rural 12 pubs

Collect a numbered pub sticker when you buy a half pint of real ale or cider

10, 20, 30, 40 stickers will give you entry into the prize draws

Prize winners will be contacted

You can collect your prize at our Summer Beer & Cider Festival from 7-11 July 2015

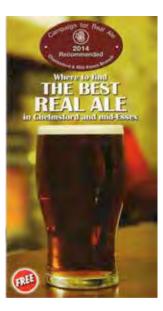
Pick up your entry form from a participating pub or download it: www.chelmsfordcamra.org.uk

Completed entry forms must be received by midnight 13 June 2015 Draw prizes are yet to be confirmed (but may be beer or cider related!)

For rural pubs the branch may run organised transport (similar to our Real Ale Runarounds)

Terms and Conditions apply

For more information go to: www.chelmsfordcamra.org.uk



e. & o. e. JLM 7 November 2014

Thirsty Times

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Essex County Council Trading Standards 08454 040506

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Winter 2014

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